

# Les interactions parasites eucaryotes-hôtes:

## l'exemple de *Leishmania*

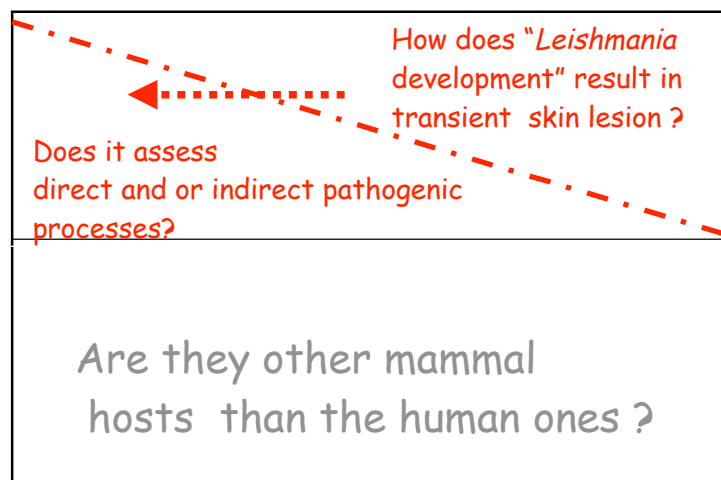
Geneviève Milon



*Leishmania major* : first recognized as the etiological agent of  
"transient pathogenic processes" in humans



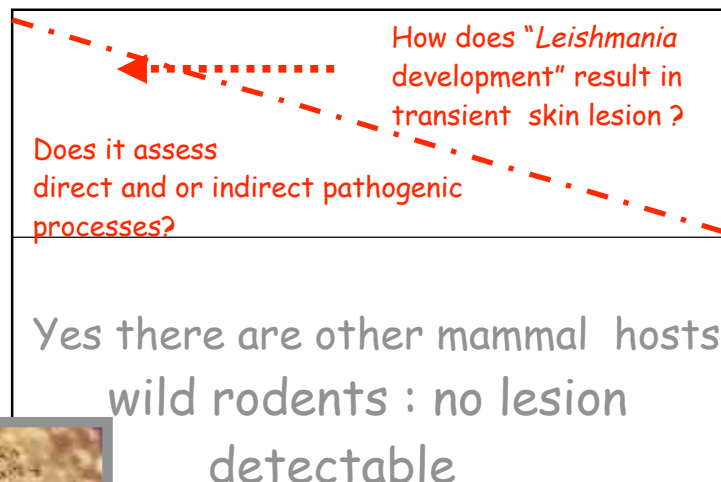
*Human cutaneous  
Leishmaniasis*



*Leishmania major* within its mammalian hosts : first recognized as the etiological agent of "transient pathogenic processes" when the latter deploy



*Human cutaneous Leishmaniasis*



*Psammomys obesus*

*Leishmania major* within its mammalian hosts



Asymptomatic parasitism also noticed



In these wild rodents: asymptomatic parasitism deploys



Therefore what do we need to consider ?

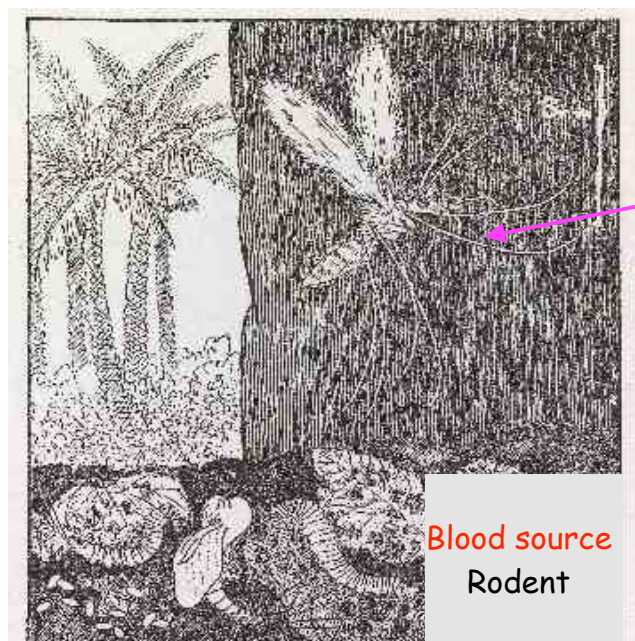
For further deciphering this complexity  
what do we need to consider ?



The features of the natural ecosystems on  
which relies the *Leishmania*/L. perpetuation:

a first example anchored to *L.major*  
in its natural ecosystem

*Leishmania major* in its natural ecosystem

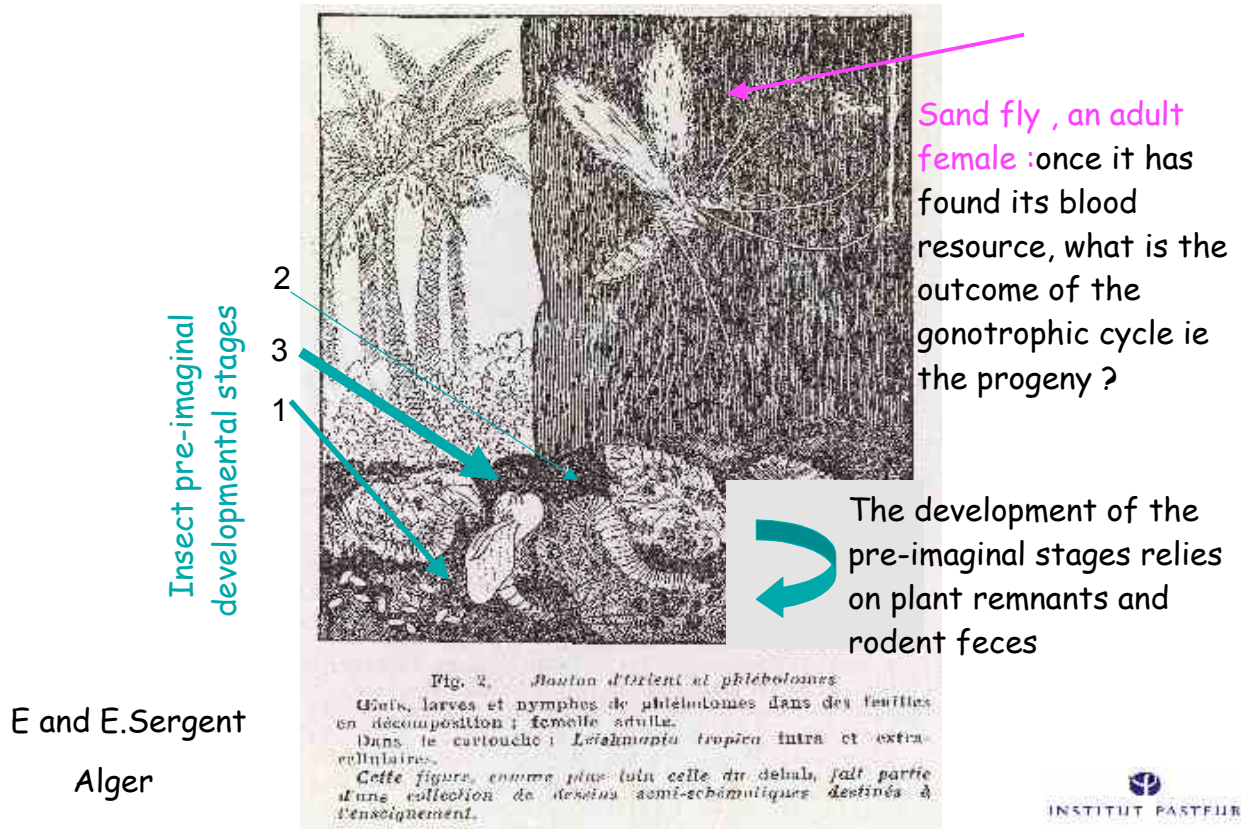


Sand fly, an adult  
insect blood-  
feeding female : the  
production of its  
progeny relies on a  
singular life trait  
namely the blood of  
a vertebrate most  
often a mammal

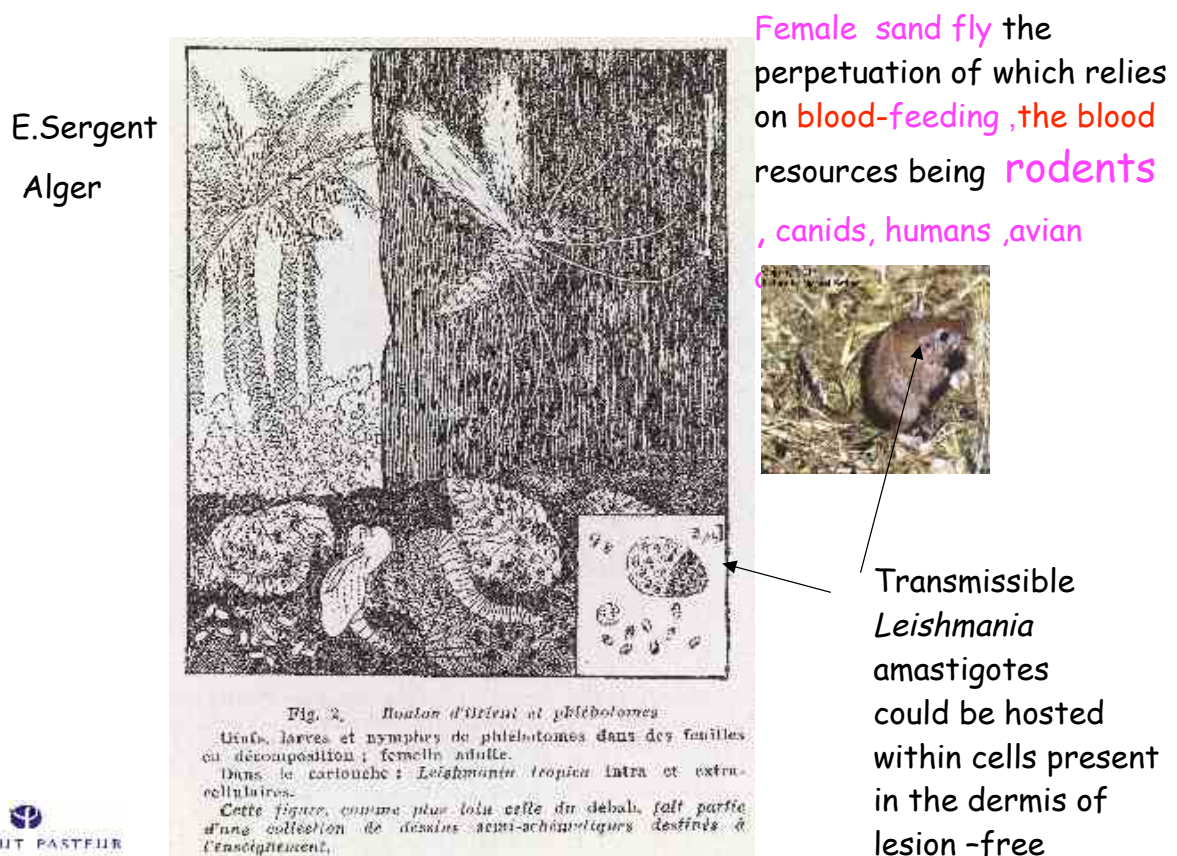
E and E.Sergent  
Alger

Fig. 2. *Mouton d'orient et phlébotomes*.  
Gaufre, larves et nymphes de phlébotomes dans des feuilles  
en décomposition ; femelle adulte.  
Dans le cartouche : *Leishmania tropica* intra et extra-  
cellulaires.  
Cette figure, comme plus loin celle du cheval, fait partie  
d'une collection de dessins semi-schématiques destinés à  
l'enseignement.

## Leishmania major in its natural ecosystem



## Leishmania major in its natural ecosystem



Thus it was possible to establish that *Leishmania major* does subvert two organisms from different taxa as hosts



Purified amastigotes post the release from macrophages

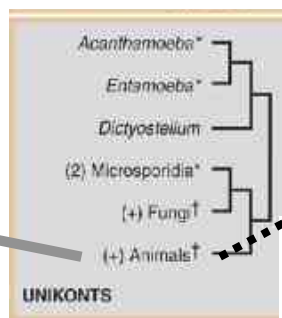


Promastigotes

*Leishmania major*



*Psammomys obesus*



Blood- feeding sand fly

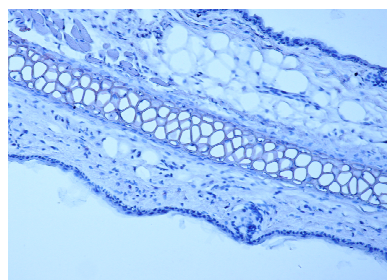
The mouse model designed with the objectives to mimic the features of the natural ecosystem



-Low dose 10 to 1000

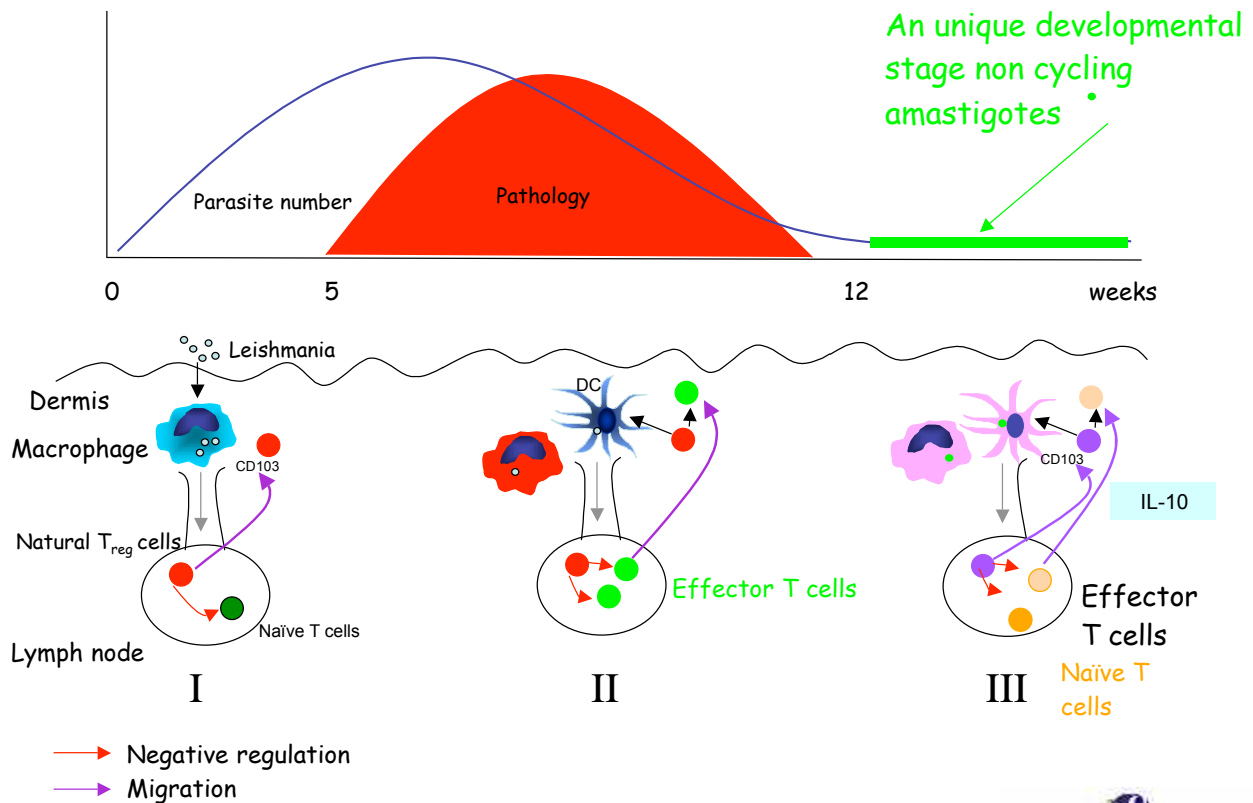
-Metacyclic promastigotes *Leishmania major*

-In the dermis ( ear )



Belkaid, Sacks, Milon

## A fascinating example of tissue remodeling imposed by *Leishmania*

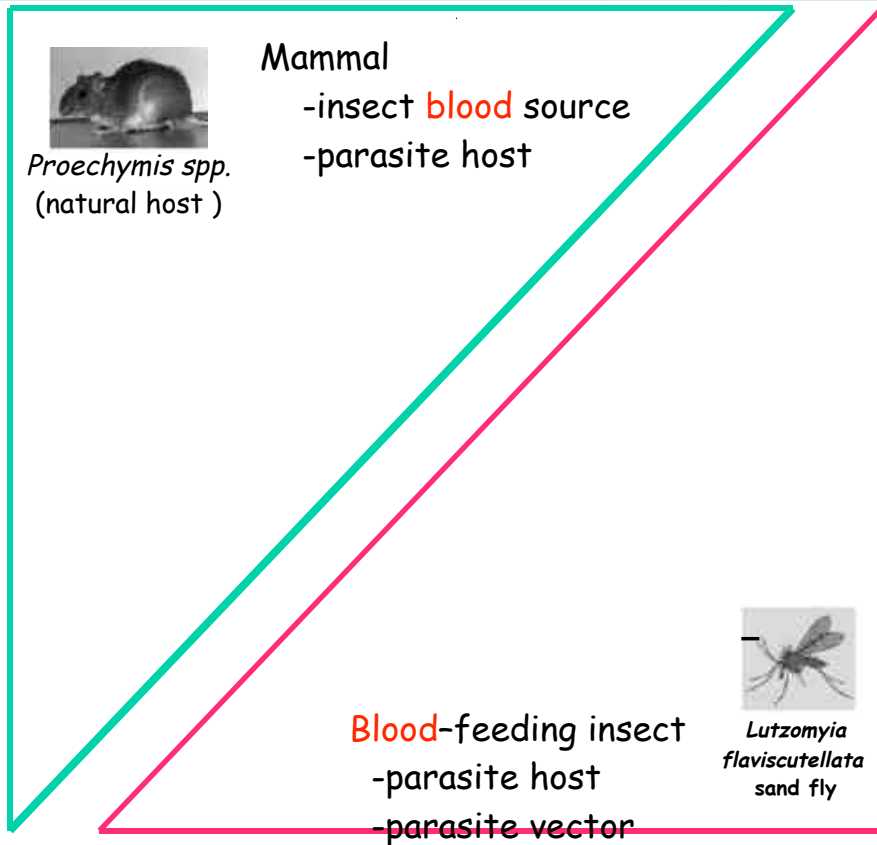


Adapted from Y Belkaid et al

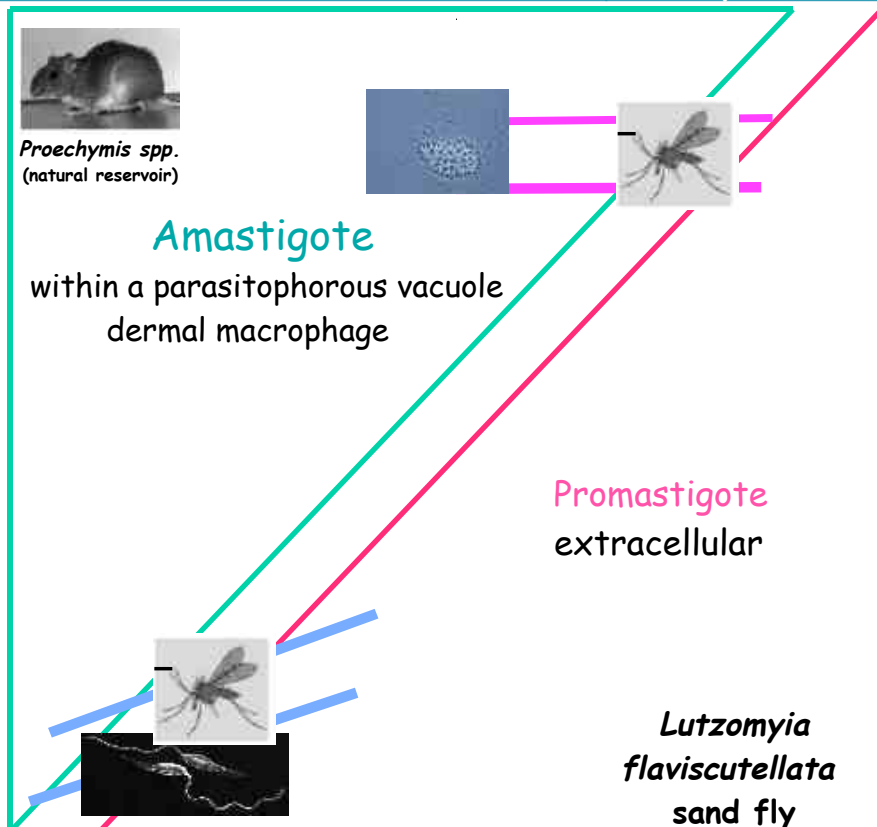
The features of the natural ecosystems on which relies the *Leishmania*/L. perpetuation:

a second example *L. amazonensis*

## The context: *Leishmania amazonensis* developmental biology



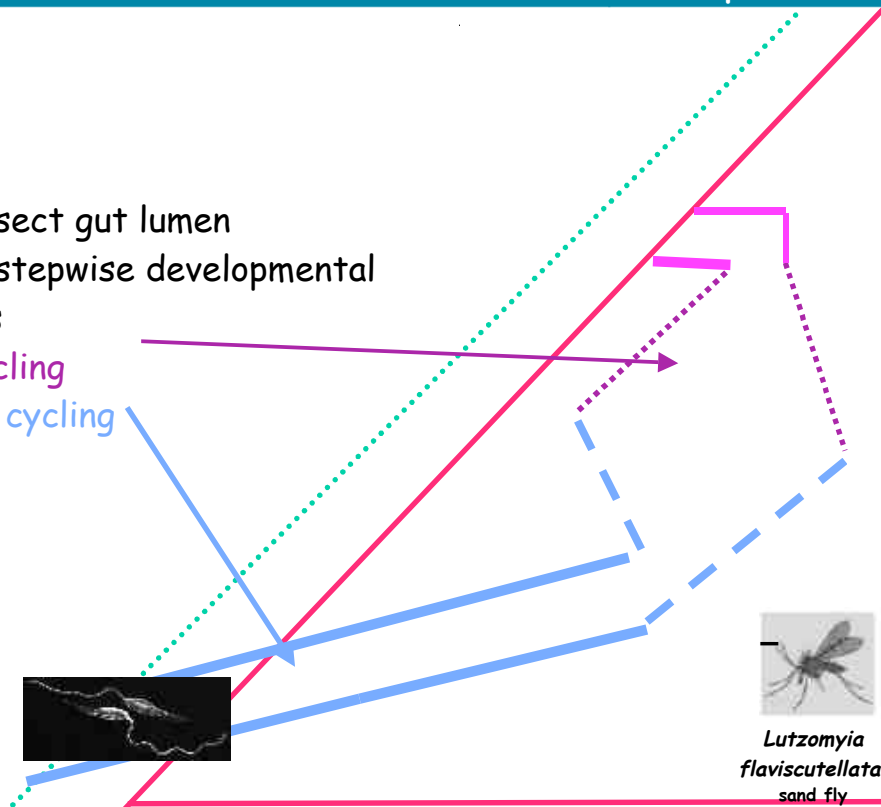
## The context: *Leishmania amazonensis* developmental biology



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In the insect gut lumen  
complex stepwise developmental  
programs

cell-cycling  
non cell cycling

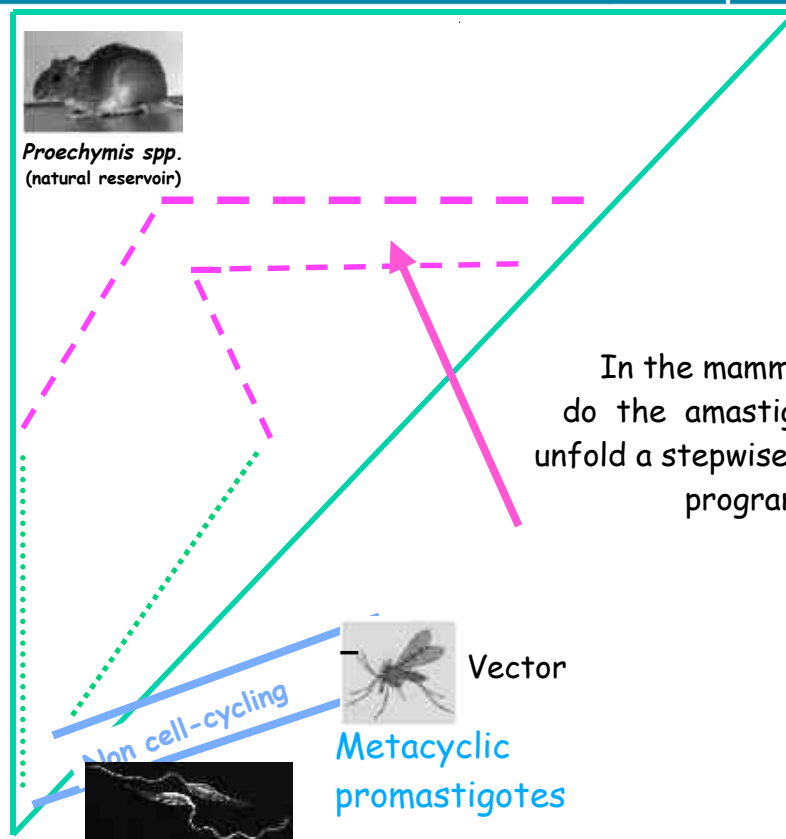


## The context: *Leishmania amazonensis* developmental biology



*Proechymis* spp.  
(natural reservoir)

In the mammal host  
do the amastigotes also  
unfold a stepwise developmental  
program



## Leishmania amazonensis developmental biology



*Proechymis spp.*  
(natural host)

Mammal

- insect **blood** source
- parasite host

Cell-cycling *Leishmania* amastigotes within macrophages:  
an intimate relationship

Cell-cycling

Dermal M<sub>φ</sub>



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Courtesy of Thierry Lang

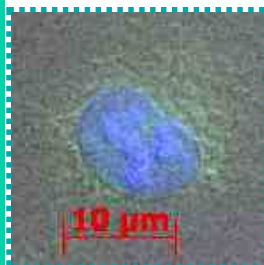
## *L. amazonensis* within mouse macrophages



BALB/c mouse

Mammal: laboratory mouse

- source of bone marrow progenitors responsive to CSF-1



Bone marrow derived  
*CSF-1R*<sup>+</sup> macrophages

This homogenous macrophage population is exposed to carefully prepared amastigotes



Day 0 : 4 amastigotes / macrophage

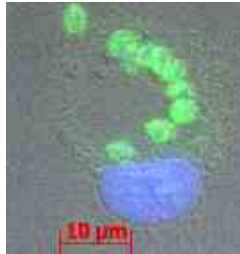
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## *L. amazonensis* within mouse macrophages



BALB/c mouse

Bone marrow derived  
*CSF-1R<sup>+</sup>* macrophages



DAY 1

Are cell- cycling *Leishmania amastigotes*  
re-programming the otherwise versatile  
macrophages as *bona fide* host cells ?

Insights from a transcriptional analysis of  
macrophages hosting this *Leishmania amazonensis*  
developmental stage

## Affymetrix core facility at Génopole - PF2



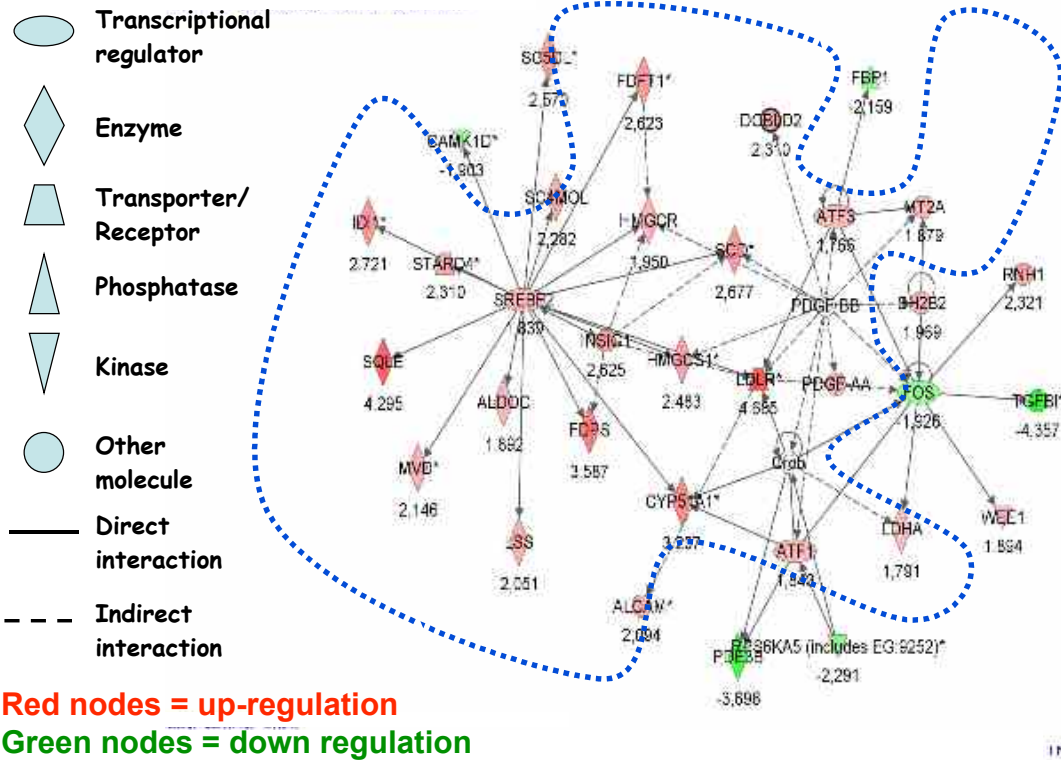
GeneChip  
Mouse430\_2



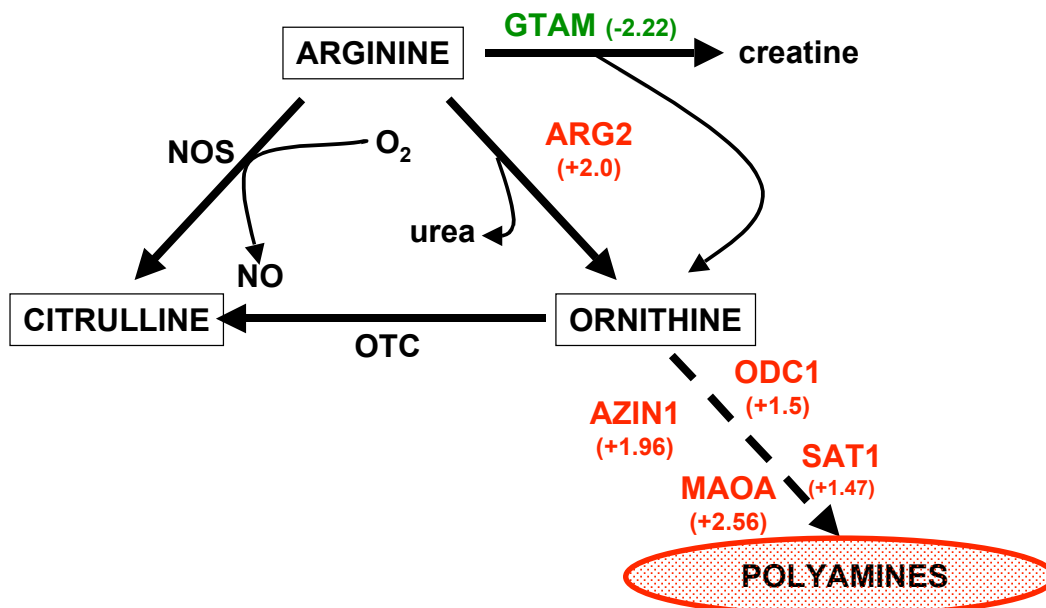
# Biological interaction network analysis



## Ingenuity Pathway Analysis (IPA) Software



## Polyamine pathway overrides iNOS pathway



## Macrophages subverted as bona fide host cells

Cell-cycling amastigotes within macrophages :

Exploit the sterol and fatty acid pathways to multiply efficiently

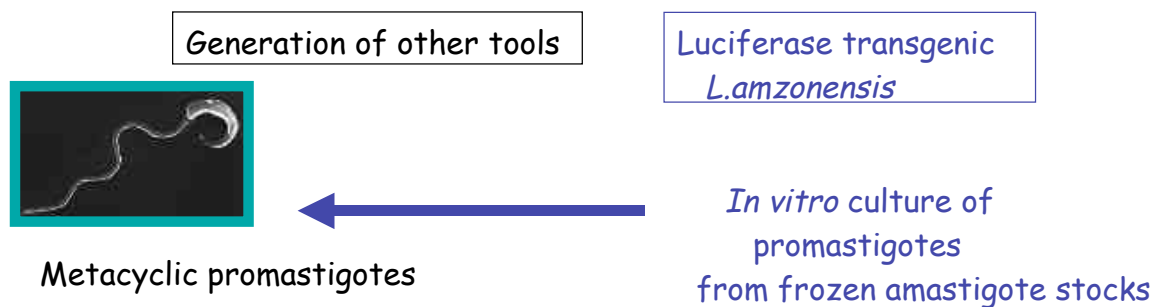
Override iNOS pathway to produce polyamines thus favoring their growth

Create a safe niche :

prevention of macrophage apoptosis

prevention of inflammatory signalling

prevention of T-lymphocyte stimulation



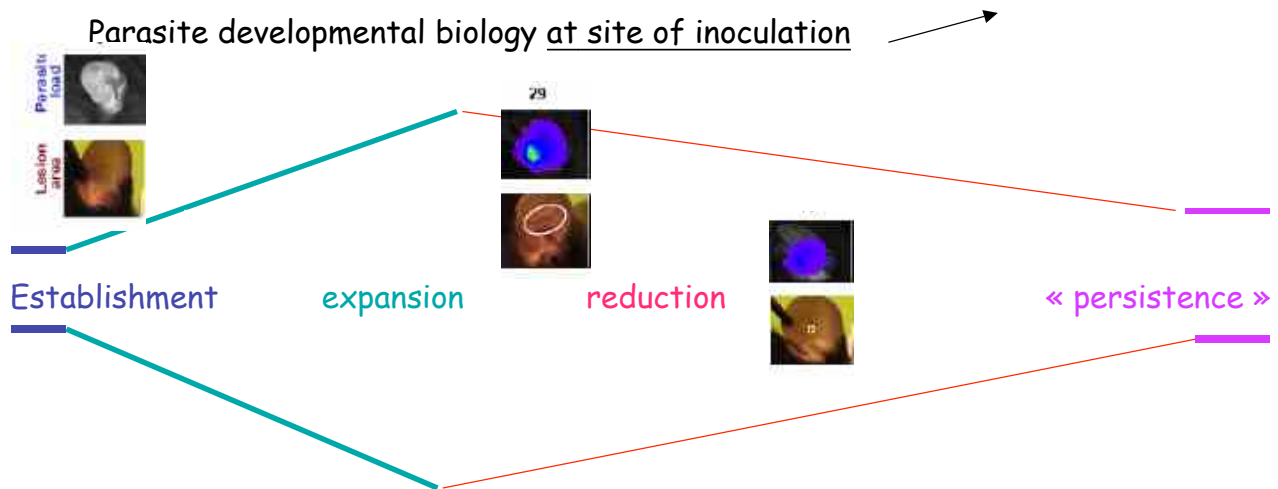
Intradermal inoculation ( ear) low dose of promastigotes

C57BL/6 mice



BALB/c mice

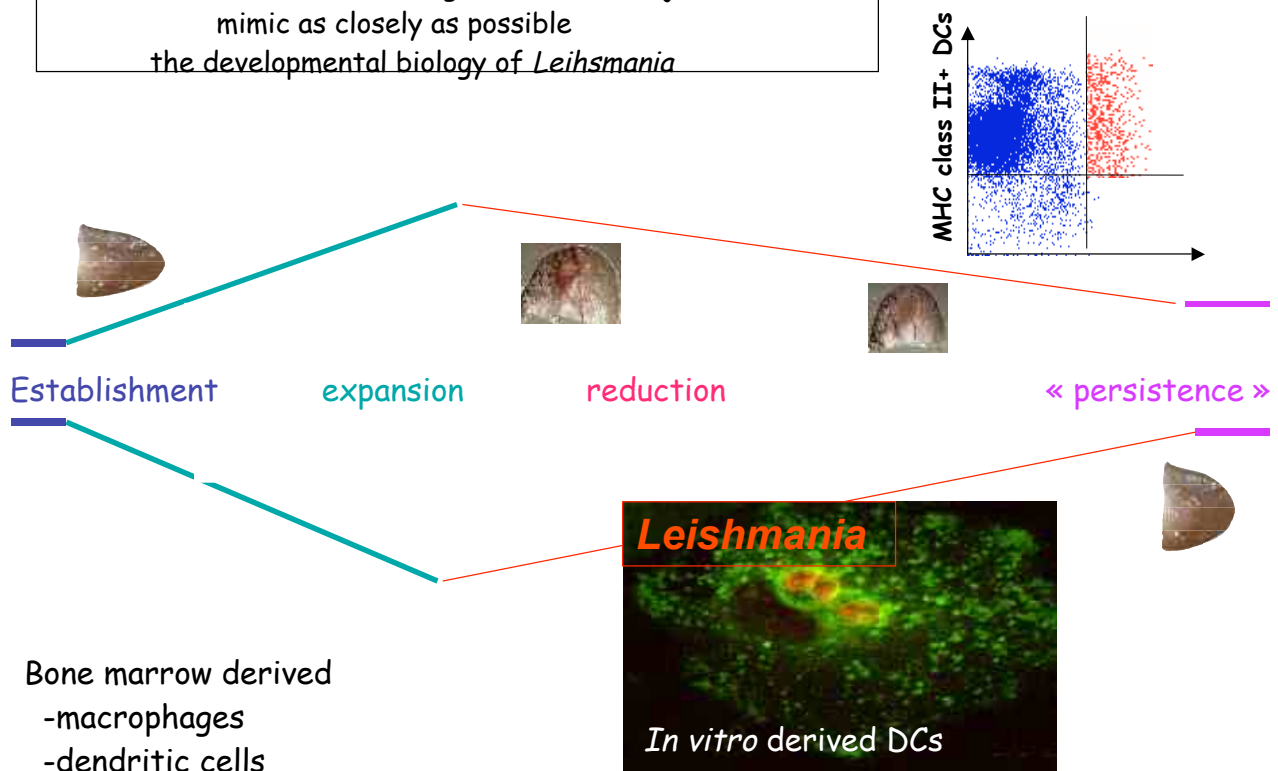
The mouse-based models designed with the objectives to mimic as closely as possible the developmental biology of *Leishmania*



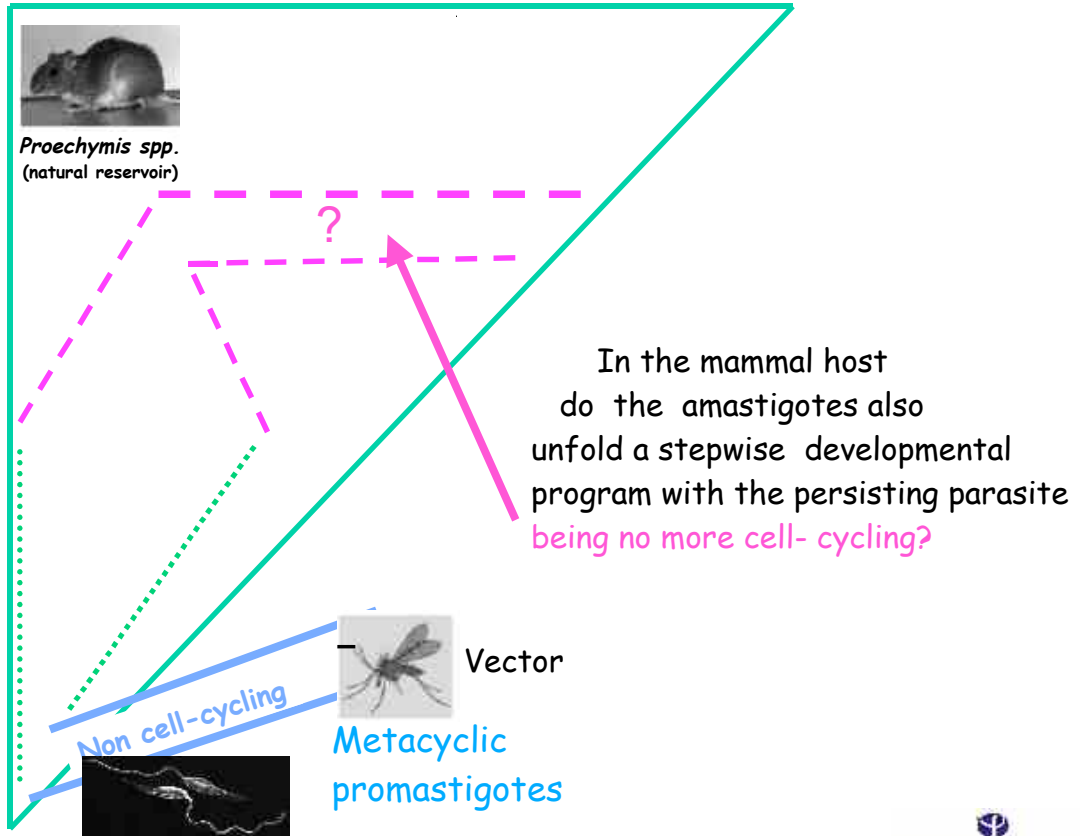
Real time dynamic imaging of both

- parasite developmental biology and tissue remodelling
- host signatures at the tissue level - fed by *in vitro* and *ex vivo* approaches-

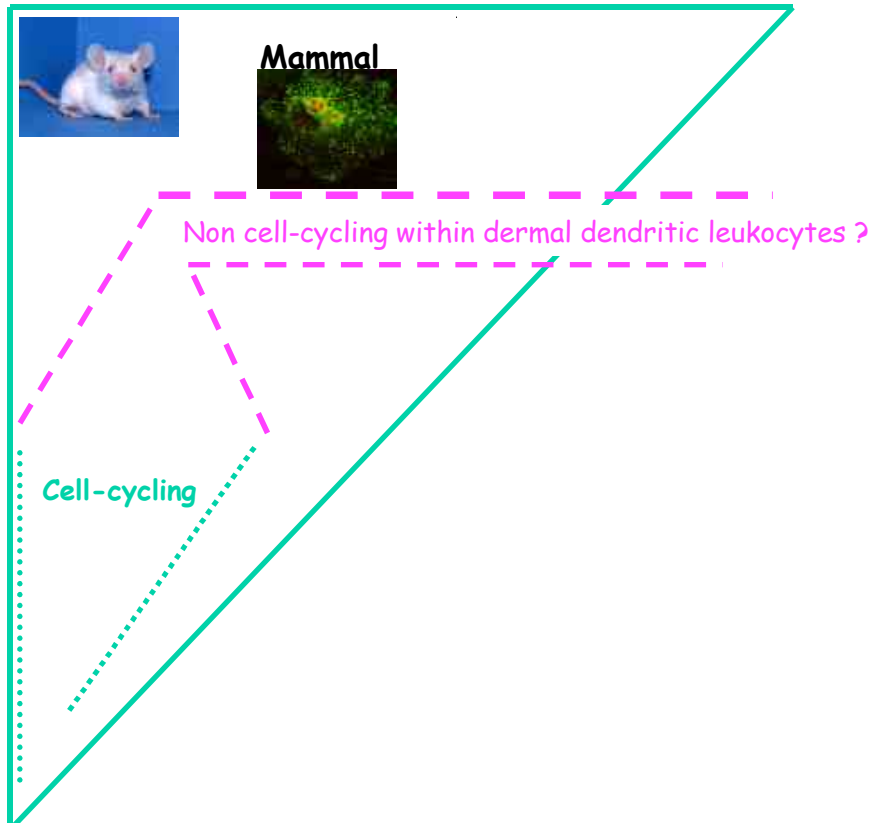
The mouse-based models designed with the objectives to mimic as closely as possible the developmental biology of *Leishmania*



## Perspectives back to in vivo/ex vivo settings



## Perspectives



## Perspectives



BALB/c mouse

Mammal



Non cell-cycling within dermal dendritic leukocytes ?

Cell-cycling

Courtesy of Hervé Lecoœur



Biosafety level 2 containment  
cell sorting core facility

## *Leishmania amazonensis* developmental biology

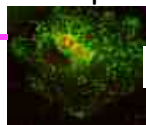
34/35°C



*Proechymis*  
(natural reservoir)

Mammal

- insect **blood** source
- parasite host



Non cell-cycling amastigotes?

Within the bloodmeal

Dermal macrophage



*Leishmania*



- Metacyclic promastigote vector
- Procyclic promastigote host
- Blood** -feeding insect



Midgut



26°C

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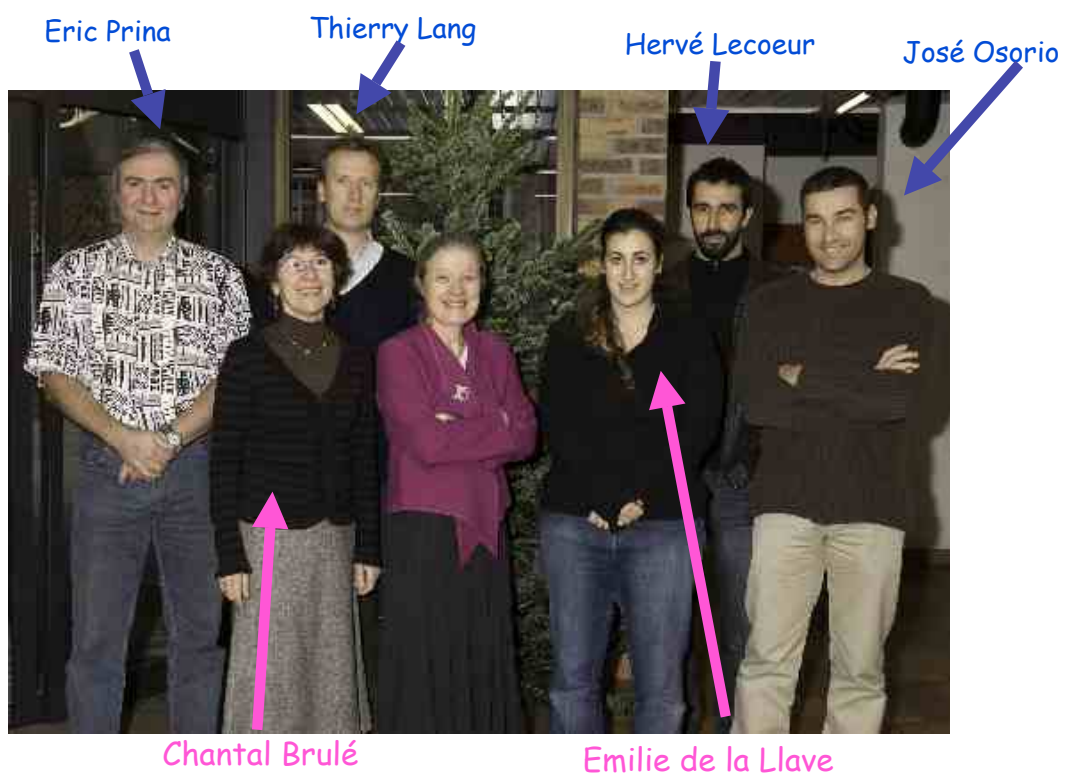
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## Acknowledgements



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Merci**